

CH. CHARAN SINGH UNIVERSITY

B.A.LL.B. 5 YEAR (TEN SEMESTER) INTEGRATED COURSE

AMENDED SYLLABUS

(w.e.f. : 2017 – 18 Session)

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION

The Syllabus of B.A.LL.B. 5 Year (Ten Semester) Integrated Course shall be applicable in all Affiliated Colleges of Ch. Charan Singh University, Meerut.

SEMESTER – I : (Total : 500 Marks)

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Paper Code	Max. Marks
I	General English – I	BL-1001	100
II	Sociology – I	BL-1002	100
III	Political Science – I (Political Theory)	BL-1003	100
IV	Economics – I	BL-1004	100
V	Indian History – I (Ancient And Modern Indian History)	BL-1005	100

SEMESTER – II : (Total : 500 Marks)

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Paper Code	Max. Marks
I	General English – II (English Language and Legal Writing)	BL-2001	100
II	Sociology – II	BL-2002	100
III	Political Science – II (International Relations)	BL-2003	100
IV	Economics – II (Economic Problems and Politics in India)	BL-2004	100
V	Law of Torts And Consumer Protection	BL-2005	100

SEMESTER – III : (Total : 500 Marks)

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Paper Code	Max. Marks
I	General English – III (Communication Skills)	BL-3001	100
II	Optional Papers Student has to opt any one optional Paper (subject to availability of expert Faculty in the College / Department) among the following :		
	हिन्दी- 1 (भाषा और साहित्य)	BL-3002	100
	OR		
	Law and Media- I	BL-3002(A)	100
III	Political Science – III (Public Administration)	BL-3003	100
IV	Contract - I (General Principles of Contract)	BL-3004	100
V	Indian Legal And Constitutional History	BL-3005	100

SEMESTER – IV : (Total : 500 Marks)

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Paper Code	Max. Marks
I	General English-IV	BL-4001	100
II	<u>Optional Papers</u>		
	Student has to opt any one optional Paper (subject to availability of expert Faculty in the College / Department) among the following :		
	हिन्दी- 2 (विधिक संचार एव हिन्दी भाषा ज्ञान)	BL-4002	100
	OR		
	Law And Media- II	BL-4002(A)	100
III	Political Science – IV (Indian Government And Politics)	BL-4003	100
IV	Indian History – II (Modern Indian History)	BL-4004	100
V	Law of Human Rights	BL-4005	100

SEMESTER – V : (Total : 500 Marks)

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Paper Code	Max. Marks
I	Law of Crimes (Indian Penal Code)	BL-5001	100
II	Family Law - I (Hindu Law)	BL-5002	100
III	Constitutional Law of India - I (Nature of The Constitution And Fundamental Rights)	BL-5003	100
IV	Contract - II (Specific Contract And Law of Partnership)	BL-5004	100
V	Jurisprudence - I (Legal Theory)	BL-5005	100

SEMESTER – VI : (Total : 500 Marks)

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Paper Code	Max. Marks
I	Environmental Law	BL-6001	100
II	Family Law - II (Muslim Law)	BL-6002	100
III	Constitutional Law of India – II (Structure And Working of The Indian Constitution)	BL-6003	100
IV	Public International Law	BL-6004	100
V	Jurisprudence – II (Legal Concepts)	BL-6005	100

SEMESTER – VII : (Total : 500 Marks)

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Paper Code	Max. Marks
I	Labour And Industrial Law	BL-7001	100
II	Company Law	BL-7002	100
III	Interpretation of Statutes	BL-7003	100
IV	<u>Optional Papers</u>		
	Student has to opt any one Optional Paper (subject to availability of expert Faculty in the College / Department) among the following :		
	Insurance Law And Accident Claims	OR	BL-7004
	Criminology And Penology	BL-7004 (A)	100
V	Professional Ethics, Accountancy of Lawyers And Bar Bench Relation (Practical Training)	BL-7005	100

Note : Paper Code – BL-7005 entitled, “Professional Ethics, Accountability of Lawyers And Bar Bench Relation (Practical Training)” course will be taught in association with the practicing Lawyers / retired Judges / retired Law Teachers. This paper will carry **Maximum 100 Marks**. The written examination on this paper (Theory Paper) will be in **descriptive form** and of **three (03) hours duration** and will carry **50 Marks**. The written examination (Theory Paper) shall be held by way of paper with the other theory papers. **The Practical / Viva-voce Examination will carry 50 Marks**. The students shall be given **Assignment** by the subject teacher. Students will record answer to all the Assignment by preparing a **Project File**. **The Project File will carry 30 Marks**. **The Project File will be evaluated by the Board of Examiners at the time of Practical / Viva-voce examination**. The **Viva-voce will carry 20 Marks**.

SEMESTER – VIII : (Total : 500 Marks)

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Paper Code	Max. Marks
I	Administrative Law	BL-8001	100
II	Law of Property And Easement	BL-8002	100
III	Optional Papers		
	Student has to opt any one Optional Paper (subject to availability of expert Faculty in the College / Department) among the following :		
	Intellectual Property Law OR	BL-8003	100
	Law Relating to Women And Child	BL-8003 (A)	
IV	Banking Law Including Negotiable Instrument Act	BL-8004	100
V	Arbitration, Conciliation And Alternate Dispute Resolution (Practical Training)	BL-8005	100

Note : Paper Code – BL-8005 entitled, “Arbitration, Conciliation And Alternate Dispute Resolution (Practical Training)” will be taught partly through class room lectures including simulating exercise and partly through extension programme like Lok-Adalat, etc. This paper will carry **Maximum 100 Marks**. The written examination on this paper (Theory Paper) will be in **descriptive form** and of **three (03) hours duration** and will carry **50 Marks**. The written examination (Theory Paper) shall be held by way of paper with the other theory papers. **The Practical / Viva-voce Examination will carry 50 Marks**. The Course will be taught in association with **practicing lawyers / retired Judges / retired Law Teachers**. The Class room instructions shall include lessons on the concepts and practice of Arbitration, Conciliation and Alternate Dispute Resolution. Students shall be required to maintain the **Diary of the Sessional Work** for this paper in which they shall **record the written exercises assigned to them** by the subject teacher during the session and their observations about the field work / training work of Lok Adalat etc. organized by the Law Department of the College / University and attended by them. **This Paper will carry Maximum 100 Marks**. The **Sessional Diary will carry 20 Marks** and will be **evaluated by the Board of Examiners at the time of Semester Practical / Viva-voce examination**. **Twenty (20) Marks** are assigned for the **legal field work** assigned by his / her subject teacher / supervisor carried on by student during the Session. **Such field work will be evaluated by Board of Examiners (Internal & External Examiners)**. The marks earned by the students for the legal field work during the Session will be conveyed to the Ch. Charan Singh University, Meerut by Board of Examiners to be held at the time of Practical / Viva-voce examination. **The Viva-voce will carry 10 Marks**.

Guidelines : It is advisable that the Law Department of the College / University should organize field work in such a manner that all the students get an opportunity to participate in field work so that each candidate may be able to attend at least two such field assignments.

SEMESTER – IX: (Total : 500 Marks)

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Paper Code	Max. Marks
I	Code of Criminal Procedure	BL-9001	100
II	Civil Procedure Code And Limitation Act	BL-9002	100
III	Law of Evidence	BL-9003	100
IV	Consumer Protection Law And Competition Act	BL-9004	100
V	Drafting of Pleading And Conveyancing (Practical Training)	BL-9005	100

Note : Paper Code : BL-9005 entitled, “Drafting of Pleading And Conveyancing” will carry Maximum 100 Marks which will be divided into Theory Paper and Practical / Viva-voce examination carrying 50 Marks each. The Theory paper will be conducted at the time of other Theory papers. This course will be taught through class instructions and simulation exercises, preferably with the assistance of practicing Lawyers / retired Judges. Apart from teaching the relevant provisions of law, the course will include 10 written exercises in Drafting of pleading carrying 20 Marks (2 Marks for each exercise) and 10 written exercises in Conveyancing carrying 20 Marks (2 Marks for each exercise). Each student will maintain a Sessional Exercise Book for the purpose and write down all the exercise in Pleading and Conveyancing during regular classes. It will be assessed by the Board of Practical / Viva-voce Examiners. The Viva-voce will be of 10 Marks.

SEMESTER – X : (Total : 500 Marks)

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Paper Code	Max. Marks
I	Land Laws (U.P. Revenue Code, 2006)	BL-9006	100
II	Law of Taxation	BL-9007	100
III	<u>Optional Papers</u> Student has to opt any one optional Paper (subject to availability of expert Faculty in the College / Department) among the following :		
	Indian Judicial System	BL-9008	100
	OR Law of Trust, Equity And Fiduciary Relation	BL-9008 (A)	100
IV	<u>Optional Papers</u> Student has to opt any one optional Paper (subject to availability of expert Faculty in the College / Department) among the following :		
	Law Relating To Right To Information	BL-9009	
	OR Information Technology And Cyber Laws	BL-9009(A)	100
V	Moot Court, Pre-Trial Preparations And Participation In Trial Proceedings (Practical Training)	BL-9010	100

Note : Paper Code : BL-9010 entitled, “Moot Court, Pre-Trial Preparation And Participation In Trial Proceedings (Practical Training)” shall comprise of the following :

(A). Moot Court : The Maximum Marks to this Paper will be 100. Each student will do at least Two Moot Courts in a Semester with 10 Marks each. The Moot Court work will be on assigned problem and will be evaluated for 5 Marks for written submissions (to be recorded in Sessional Diary) and 5 Marks for Oral Advocacy.

Guidelines : For the purpose of Moot Court, **groups will be formed of 8/10 students** and cases involving several issues shall be assigned in Court practice *i.e.* Operation of Courts and legal professionals on panel of the College / University may be sought, especially in the matter of getting copies of paper books of cases which have been decided by various Courts.

The Course shall emphasize points of Court craft and decorum. The **male students shall wear white pant – shirt** and a **Black Tie** and **female students shall wear white dress with black scarf** while addressing a Moot Court and during their visits to the Court / Advocates chambers and other practical training programmes.

Practice Moots shall be held as a routine in the class itself and the three compulsory test Moots for examination shall be held after such practice Moots near the end of semester term. Attendance at such practice Moot Courts shall be counted. Each student shall be required to maintain a regular record of his / her preparation for all the Moot Courts attended by him / her in the Sessional Diary. **The Sessional Diary will carry 15 Marks (5 Marks for each Test Moot).**

(B). Court Assignments : Observation of Trial in **Four Cases i.e. Two Cases in Civil and Two in Criminal.** Each student will attend **Four Trial Courts during the Semester term.** He / She will maintain record of his / her visits in his / her Diary of Sessional Work and enter the various steps observed during his / her attendance on different days in the Court assignment. This Scheme will carry **25 Marks.**

(c). Interviewing Techniques And Pre-Trial Preparation :

(i). Each student will observe for Interviewing Sessions of Clients at the Lawyer's Office / Legal Aid Office and record the proceedings in the Diary of Sessional Work, which will carry **10 Marks.**

(ii). Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and Court Papers by the Advocate and procedure for filing the Suit / Petition. This will be recorded in **Sessional Diary** which will carry **10 Marks.**

Guidelines : To make the training meaningful, students visits have to be organized for a continuous period, sufficiently long to observe and understand the process taking place in their proper context. Efforts should be directed to acquaint the students in the different branches of legal practice including **Civil, Criminal, Revenue, and Labour Court Practice.** Besides the legal Professionals on the College / University Panel, the students should regularly be supervised and helped by the subject teacher / tutor. It is desirable that besides Advocates Chambers the students are taken for academic Family Court / Revenue Court / Income Tax & Sales Tax Offices and other venues where judicial administrative proceedings are held. The **Indian Law Institute, Parliament, Supreme Court, and High Courts, Tribunals etc.,** may be visited to make the training academically multifarious. This programme can be intellectually and professionally challenging if properly organized and integrated with Curriculum.

(D). Viva-voce : The **Fourth Component** of this Paper will be **Viva-voce examination** by the **Board of Examiners on the above three aspects.** This will carry **10 Marks.**

Semester – I

(Syllabus)

PAPER – I
GENERAL ENGLISH-I
(Paper Code : BL – 1001)

1. Grammar and Usage

- (a). Use of tenses, verbs, determiners (including articles), Prepositions ;Agreement of verb with the subject.
 - (b). Common errors in English.
 - (c). Basic transformation : Passive, Negative, Interrogative, Reported speech.
2. Question tags and short responses, Punctuation.
 3. Legal Comprehension.
 4. Translation from Hindi to English and from English to Hindi.
 5. **Writing Skills:** Report Writing, Writing resume and Letter or application.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Henson , J.B.& Turton, *Longman Dictionary of Common Errors*, (Longman).
Hornby , G.S., *Guide to pattermns and Usage in English*, O.U.P.
Quirk ,R & Green Baum, S., *A University Grammar of English*, Longman.
Sharma G.S., *Guide to pattermns and Usage in English*, Sheel Sores, Jaipur.
Singh, S.B., *Communication Skills in English*, Bharat Bharti Prakashan , Meerut.

PAPER – II
SOCIOLOGY - I
(Paper Code : BL – 1002)

- 1. Basics Concepts**
 - (a). Society – Human & Animal
 - (b). Community
 - (c). Association
 - (d). Social groups

- 2. Social Institutions**
 - (a). Marriage, family and kinship
 - (b). Economic Institutions
 - (c). Political Institutions
 - (d). Religious Institutions
 - (e). Educational Institutions.

- 3. Social and Legal systems**
 - (a). Social system
 - (b). Law as a sub system of society
 - (c). Structure and function.

- 4. Major Social Institutions of Indian Society**
 - (a). Caste
 - (b). Tribe
 - (c). Traditional
 - (d). Village Panchayat
 - (e). Sources of Village Panchayat

- 5. Social Stratification**
 - (a). Social status and role
 - (b). Socialisation
 - (c). Social control

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Botomore T.B., *N Sociology : A Guide to problems and Literature.*
Davis, A.R., *Rural Sociology in India*, 1991.
Davis, Kingley, *Human Society.*
Maciver, R.M. & Page C.H. N., *Social Anthropology*, 1990.
Oommen, T.K. & Venugopal C.N., *Sociology for Law Students*, 2001.

PAPER – III
POLITICAL SCIENCE – I
(Political Theory)
(Paper Code : BL – 1003)

1. (a). Definition, Nature & scope of Political Science and its relevance to Law.
(b). **Concept of State** – The State and its elements, Distinction between State, Society and Government.
(c). Theories of origin, nature and functions of State.
2. (a). **Major Political Ideologies** – Liberalism, Socialism, Marxism, Utilitarianism, and Gandhism .
(b). **Sovereignty** – Concept of Political and Legal Sovereignty.
3. (a). The concept a of power, Authority and Legitimacy.
(b). Liberty, its meaning and kinds, Liberty and Equality, Liberty and Law, Safeguards of Liberty.
4. (a). **Organization of Government** - Democracy and Dictatorship .
(b). Unitary and Federal System
(c). Parliamentary and Presidential form of Govt.
5. (a). **Organs of Government** - Executive, Legislature and Judiciary.
(b). The Doctrine of Separation of powers
(c). **Concept of Representation** - Public opinion and public participations.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Appado Rai, A., *Substances of Politics*.
Asirvatham, A., *Political Theory*.
Joad, C.E.M., *Political Theory*.
Rathore L.S., Haqqi , S.A.H., *Political Science And Organization*.
Ray & Bhattacharya, M., *Political Theories ,Ideas And Institutions*.
Sabine, G.H., *A History of Political Theory*.
Singh, G.N., *Fundamental of Political Science And Organization*.
Verma, S.P., *Modern Political Theory*.

PAPER – IV
ECONOMICS – I
(Paper Code : BL – 1004)

1. **General Principles**
 - (a). Economics as a science and its relevance to Law.
 - (b). Economics as a basis of social welfare and social justice.
 - (c). Free enterprise, planned economy and mixed economy.

2. **General Principles of Economics**
 - (a). Demand and Supply.
 - (b). Saving, consumption, investment.
 - (c). Theories of Economic growth and problems of development.
 - (d). **Banking and fiscal policy** – Changing profile of Indian Banking, RBI and its challenging policy.

3. **Indian Economics**
 - (a). Introduction to Indian Economics.
 - (b). Trends in population growth.
 - (c). Estimates of national income in India.
 - (d). Post independence economic policies in India.

4. **The Logic of India's development strategy**
 - (a). Planning process.
 - (b). Priorities between agriculture and Industry.
 - (c). Choice of technology.

5.
 - (a). The role of public, private and joint sector
 - (b). Large, medium and small industries
 - (c). Role of capital formation, credit and banking system

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Dhingra, M.L., *Principles of Economics*.
Roger Leroy Miller, *Principles Of Economics Today*, Prentice – Hall, India.
Roger Leroy Miller , *Economics Today*, Canfield Press, San Francisco.
Seth, M.L., *Principles of Economics*.
Singh, S.P., *Principles of Economics*.
Soloman, *Economics*, Prentice – Hall, India.

PAPER – V
INDIAN HISTORY – I
(Ancient & Medieval Indian History)
(Paper Code : BL – 1005)

1. Survey of political History of Ancient Indian, concept of Kinship and Republics in Ancient India with special reference to Ramayan and Mahabharat period.
2. Rise and growth of Political ideas in Ancient India with special reference to Kautilya, Manu, Shukra , Administration of Mauryas and Guptas.
3. (a). Concept of State and government in Ancient India.
(b). Concept of Justice and Law in Ancient India.
(c). Concept of Dand in Ancient India.
4. A Brief survey of the Political History of Medieval India, Administration of Ala-ud-din Khilji, Shershah, Akbar, Shivaji and Raja Suraj Mal.
5. Society in Medieval India with special emphasis on the condition of women, Agrarian system, Socio- economic problems in Medieval India e.g. Sati and Untouchablity.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Basham A.L., *The Wonder that was India.*

Mojumdar R.C., Datta & Raychaudhry : *An Advanced History of India.*

Sharma R.S., *Some Aspects of Political ideas and Institutions in Ancient India.*

Sharma V.P., *Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India.*

Tripathi R.S., *An History of Ancient India.*

Semester – II

(Syllabus)

PAPER – I
GENERAL ENGLISH – II
(English Language And Legal Writing)
(Paper Code : BL – 2001)

1. Common Legal Vocabulary in English

- (a). Use of Legal terms
- (b). Use of Legal idiomatic expressions
- (c). Proverbs and stock sayings

2. (a). Foreign legal words and phrases

- (b). Use of Legal Latin maxims
- (c). One word substitution

3. Essay writing on a topic of Legal interest

4. (a). Formal and informal correspondence

- (b). Report Writing (Legal)
- (c). Abbreviations of common Legal expressions.

5. Study of Literary Text; Fiction.

David Copperfield by Charles Dickens;- Two textual questions with Internal choice.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Born S., *Dictionary of Law*, Lengman.

Green, David, *Contemporary English Grammar*, Mac Millan

Legal Glossary, Govt. of India Publication.

Sharma, G.S., *Legal Language , Legal Writing and General English*, Sheel Sons, Jaipur.

PAPER – II
SOCIOLOGY- II
(Legal System and Society)
(Paper Code : BL – 2002)

1. Basic concept

- (a). Meaning: Caste, Class and Varna.
- (b). Scheduled Castes and Tribes and their Place in Indian Society.

2. Law and Society

- (a). Customs and law
- (b). Basis of Legitimacy
- (c). Evolution of legal System
- (d). Significance of Law in Indian Society
- (e). Law in Relation of Social Order

3. Occupation and Profession

- (a). Meaning: Distinction between Work and Leisure
- (b). Division of Labour and Jajmani System
- (c). Legal Profession in India- An Introduction

4. Social Change

- (a). Meaning
- (b). Modes of Sanskritization, Westernization, urbanization.
- (c). Factors of Social Change.
- (d). Law and Social Changes in India.

5. Social Evils and Movements

- (a). Communalism
- (b). Regionalism
- (c). Castism
- (d). Social Movements

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Davis, A.R., *Rural Sociology in India*, 1991.

Davis, Kingley, *Human Society*.

Maciver R.M. & Page C.H., *Social Anthropology*, 1990.

Oommen, T.K. & Venu Gopal C.N., *Sociology Forb Law Students*, 2001.

PAPER – III
POLITICAL SCIENCE - II
(International Relations)
(Paper Code : BL – 2003)

1. (a). **International Relations:** its meaning and nature, Role of National interest & Ideology in Formation of Foreign Policy.
(b). **Diplomacy:** Its meaning, nature & its Objectives. Types of Diplomacy & its Importance.
2. (a). U.N.O. and its Organs.
(b). Concept of World Community and World Government.
(c). Disarmament.
3. (a). Cold War: Its origin, causes, nature and impact on International Relations.
(b). Terrorism in International Relations.
(c). Deterrence: its meaning and impact on International Relations.
4. (a). International Economic Order & Role of IMF, , WTO and World Bank.
(b). Regional Organizations: OAS, SAARC, ASEAN EU.
5. (a). Non- Alignment: its meaning.
(b). Indian Foreign Policy with Special reference to its neighboring Countries.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Jha L.K., *North South Debate*.

Mahendra Kumar, *The Theoretical Aspects of International Politics*.

Sprout & Sprout, *Foundations of International Politics*, Van Nostrand, NY.

UN Charter.

PAPER – IV
ECONOMICS - II
(Economic Problems and Politics in India)
(Paper Code : BL – 2004)

1. Introduction

- (a). Structural Changes in Indian Economy in Post 1991 period.
- (b). New Economic policy, Liberalizations and Privatization.

2. Agriculture Sector

- (a). Features and problems in Indian Agriculture.
- (b). Land Reforms in India, Consolidation of Holdings and its impact on poverty elevation in India.

3. Industrial Sector

- (a). Industrial Policy in India since 1948 and recent Changes in with reference to economic Problems.
- (b). Industrial Sickness, Causes and its remedies.
- (c). Industrial relations and Trade unionism.

4. Economic Institutions in India

- (a). Single Proprietorship, Partnership.
- (b). Trust and Cooperative Societies.
- (c). Multinational Corporations.

5. Foreign Trade & Investment

- (a). Foreign Trade Policy, major problems of Indian Export Sector.
- (b). Foreign Investment; FDI.
- (c). Globalization and New International Economic order.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Aggarwal A.N., *Indian Economy*, Vikas Publication, New Delhi.
Hanumanta Rao C.H. & Joshi F.C., *Reflections of Economic Development and Social Changes*.
Rudder Dutt & KPM Sundaram, *Indian Economy*, S. Chand & Co.

PAPER – V
Law of Torts And Consumer Protection
(Paper Code : BL – 2005)

- 1. Torts and Tortious Liability Introduction**
 - Definition, Nature and Characteristics of Torts
 - Constituents of Tort
 - Fault – Damnum sine injuria, Injuria sine damnum
 - Mental element – Malice, Negligence, Motive
 - Who ,may sue, who may not be sued ?
 - Strict and Absolute Liability
- 2. Justification in Tort**
 - Volenti non fit injuria
 - Necessity
 - Inevitable accident and Act of God
 - Statutory authority
- 3. Liability for Torts Committed by Others**
 - Vicarious Liability
 - Liability of the State – Doctrine of sovereign Immunity
 - Joint Tort- feasers
- 4. Specific Torts**
 - Negligence
 - Nuisance
 - Trespass
 - Defamation
- 5. Consumer Protection Act**
 - Consumer definition and concept
 - Contract of service and contract for service
 - Enforcement of Consumer rights.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Aggarwal V.K., *Law on Consumer Protection* (students edition).
Bangia R.K., *The Law of Torts*.
Kapoor S.K., *Law of Torts*.
Lal Rattan & Lal Dhiraj, *The Law of Torts*.
Paranjape N.V., *Law of Torts*.
Salmond W.G., *Law of Torts*.
Winfield and Jolowicz, *Torts*.

Semester – III

(Syllabus)

PAPER – I
GENERAL ENGLISH – III
(Communication Skills)
(Paper Code : BL – 3001)

1. **Elementary Knowledge of units of Sounds in English Language { British R.P}**
 - (a). Phonetics, symbols {44} for vowels, Consonants and diphthongs.
 - (b). Syllable: number of syllables in a word, division in the words into syllables. Structure and types of syllable
2. (a). Word Stress, Sentences Stress: their use and importance in English.
(b). Pitch or intonation: Elements, Tone Group, T /Ionic Syllable and Tone(Tonality, Tonicity &Tone).
3. (a). Note making and Note taking
(b). Preparing Bibliography
(c). Consulting Dictionary: thesaurus and Encyclopedia
4. **Communication** – Meaning importance, process type, Non verbal Communication, Barriers to Communication, Oral presentation Skills, Groups discussions, interviews.
5. **Study of Literary Text : Short stories of Eminent Writers**
 - (a). The Gift of the Magi O. Henry
 - (b). The Eyes are not here Ruskin Bond
 - (c). The lament Anton P Chekov
 - (d). The Rocking Horse Winner D H Lawrence
 - (e). The Barber's Trade union Mulk Raj Anand

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Jones David, *Cambridge English Pronouncing Dictionary*.
Allen W.S., *Living English Structure*.
Pryse R. Elizabeth, *Successful Communication Illustrations*.

PAPER – II
हिंदी – 1
(भाषा और साहित्य)
(वैकल्पिक प्रश्नपत्र)
(Paper Code : BL – 3002)

1. हिन्दी भाषा का सामान्य परिचय और स्वरूप
(क) भाषा, बाली, राजभाषा और राष्ट्र भाषा – सामान्य परिचय ।
(ख) हिन्दी भाषा का उद्भव और विकास ।
2. विश्व हिन्दी भाषा की वर्तमान स्थिति और भावी सम्भावनाएँ ।
3. हिन्दी की शब्द-सम्पदा
तद्भव-तत्तम शब्द, भिन्नार्थक शब्द, पर्यायवाची शब्द, विलोम शब्द तथा शब्द युग्म एवं वाक्यांश के लिए शब्द ।
4. साहित्य से आशय और उद्देश्य
(क) साहित्य का सामान्य परिचय, साहित्य के प्रेरक तत्व और साहित्य का उद्देश्य ।
(ख) हिन्दी साहित्य का संक्षिप्त इतिहास काल विभाजन : आदिकाल, पूर्व मध्यकाल, उत्तर मध्यकाल, आधुनिक काल: परिस्थितियाँ और प्रवृत्तियाँ ।
5. (क) साखियों के आधार पर कबीर का काव्य सौष्टव और प्रासंगिकता ।
(ख) रामचरित मानस के आधार पर तुलसीदास का काव्य सौष्टव और प्रासंगिकता ।
6. ध्रुव स्वामिनी के आधार पर जयशंकर प्रसाद की नाट्यकला ध्रुव स्वामिनी पर आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न ।

सहायक पुस्तकें

डॉ. भोलानाथ तिवारी, हिंदी भाषा
आचार्य रामचंद्र शुक्ल, हिंदी भाषा का इतिहास
शिव कुमार शर्मा, हिंदी साहित्य - युग और प्रवृत्तियाँ
तुलसीकृत रामचरित मानस
जयशंकर प्रसादकृत, ध्रुव स्वामिनी

PAPER – II
LAW AND MEDIA
(Optional Paper)
[Paper Code : BL – 3002 (A)]

1. **Different Facets of Media** – Concept of Media, Theories of Communication, Evolution of Media.
2. **Media in Constitutional Framework** – Freedom of expression in Indian Constitution, Right to Privacy, Right to information under the Constitution of India and the Right to Information Act.
3. **Legal dimensions of Media**
 - (a). Media and Criminal Law (Defamation / Obscenity / Sedition).
 - (b). Media and Law of Torts (Defamation and Negligence).
 - (c). Media and Legislature – Privileges of Legislature.
4. (a). Media and Judiciary – Contempt of Court.
(b). Media and Executive – Official Secrets Act.
(c). Media and Journalists – Working Journalists (Conditions of Service Act).
5. **Self Regulation And other Issues** – Media and Ethics, Media and Human Rights.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Basu D.D., *Law of the Press*, Wadhwa and Company, Nagpur.
McQuil Denis, *McQuil's Mass Com Theory*, Sage Publication, London.
Nayyar Shamsi, *Journalism : Ethics And Code*, Anmol Publication, New Delhi.

PAPER – III
POLITICAL SCIENCE – III
(Public Administration)
(Paper Code : BL – 3003)

1. **Public Administration:** its meaning, nature, scope & importance, Private & Public Administration, Politics & Public Administration
2. **Bureaucracy-** Meaning and changing concept of Bureaucracy, Rise & Characteristics of Bureaucracy; Theory of Bureaucracy – Marxist, Max Weber, Plurist theory and Technocratic view; Bureaucracy & Democracy.
3. (a). **Local Government-** meaning, Characteristics, importance & Problems.
(b). Urban Local Government and Panchayati Raj (73rd & 74th Amendment of the Constitution).
(c). District Level- Organization, Administration Personnel & Sources of Revenues.
4. Financial Administration, Formation & Execution of BUDGET, Control of Parliamentary Committees.
5. **Planning & Policy:** meaning, policy- making process, who makes policy basis of policy- Making; Factors influencing Policy Formulation; Policy making in India; Planning- Meaning, type, Machinery, Personnel & Techniques.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Avasthi & Avasthi, *Indian Administration*.
Kapoor, *Public Administration*.
Maheshwari, *Public Administration in India*.
Sharma M.P. & Sadhna B.C., *Public Administration in Theory and Practice*, Kitab Mahal.

PAPER – IV
CONTRACT – I
(General Principles of Contract)
(Paper Code : BL – 3004)

1. Purpose, Evolution and Scope of Law of Contracts.
2. Proposal and Promise Including Communication of Proposal, Acceptance and Communication of the Revocation of Proposal and Acceptance.
3. Consideration and Doctrine of Privity of Contract.
4. Lawful Object and Consideration.
5. Capacity to Contract : Minors, Persons of Unsound Mind and Others Disqualified by Law ; Nature and Effects of Minor's Agreements; Doctrine of Restitution.
6. Consent and Free Consent.
7. Standard Form of Contracts.
8. Agreements Declared Void and Voidable Under the Contract Act.
9. Contingent Contracts.
10. Law Relating to Certain Relations Resembling those Created by Contracts, viz., Quasi-Contracts.
11. Discharge of contracts with special reference to the doctrine of frustration.
12. Remedies in the form of compensation

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Anson's Law of Contract.
Bangia R.K. (Dr.), Indian Contract Act
Desai S.T., The Indian Contract Act
Kapoor S.K., Contract
Moitra A.C., (Dr.), Principles and Digest of Indian Contract Act.
Pollock and Mulla, Indian Contract and Specific Relief Act
Singh Avtar (Dr.), Law of Contract

PAPER – V
INDIAN LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY
(Paper Code : BL – 3005)

This course is intended to introduce students to the Legal and Constitutional History of India (1600-1950). Emphasis will be laid on the following :

I. Legal History :

The Early Charters and the Administration of Justice by the East India Company, the Mayor's Courts; Judicial Reforms of Warren Hastings and the Advent of Adalat System; the Regulating Act, Pitts India Act, and the Act of Settlement; Judicial Reforms of Cornwallis and Lord William Bentick; the High Courts; Privy Council; the Supreme Court of India; the Law Commissions and Codification, Development of Criminal Law, Law of Contract and Law of Evidence in India; Personal Laws of Hindu and Mohammedans.

II. Constitutional History :

Position of Native States and the development of the Doctrine of Paramountcy, Development of Legislative Institutions, Indian Council Act 1861, Government of India Act 1909, Government of India Act 1919, Government of India Act 1935, Independence Act, 1947, The story of Framing of Indian Constitution.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Jain, M.P., *Outlines of Indian Legal History*
Kulshreshtha, V.D., *Landmarks in Indian Legal and Constitutional History*
Pranjpe, N.V., *Legal and Constitutional History of India*
Puri, S.K., *Legal and Constitutional History of India*
Ramajois, M., *Legal and Constitutional History of India, Volume-I,II*
Shilwant, S.S., *Turning Points in Indian Legal and Constitutional History*
Singh, M.P., *Outlines of Indian Legal and Constitutional History*

Semester – IV

(Syllabus)

PAPER – I
GENERAL ENGLISH – IV
(Paper Code : BL – 4001)

1. **Study of Literary Text – The Merchant of Venice : Shakespeare**
 - (a). One Passage for Explanation with reference to the context only from the IV AND V act.
 - (b). One textual question with internal choice.
2. Synonyms; Antonyms ; Confused Words – Paronyms, Homonyms.
3. Paragraph Writing ; Writing Paragraph of 150 to 200 words on a topic.
4. The ways of Words (use of the same words as parts of speech); Formation of words (noun to verb adjective to verb etc. by using affixes); Phrasal Verbs; One word substitution.
5. Précis writing.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Hill Tata Mcgraw, *Objective English*.

Lewis Norman, *Word Power*

Nesfield, J.O., *English Grammar, Composition and Usage*.

The Merchant of Venice: Text.

PAPER – II
हिन्दी -2
(विधिक संचार एव हिन्दी भाषा ज्ञान)
(वैकल्पिक प्रश्नपत्र)
(Paper Code : BL – 4002)

1. **हिंदी वाक्य विचार** - वाक्य से आशय, वाक्य के प्रकार, वाक्य रूपांतरण भाषा, अशुद्ध वाक्यों को शुद्ध करना (Correction of Sentence)।
2. विराम चिन्हों का प्रयोग, शुक्ति वाक्यों का पल्लवन, साक्षीपीकरण (प्रॉसी)
3. **पत्रलेखन** - औपचारिक कार्यालयीय पत्रों का प्रारूप
4. **विधिक शब्दावली**- विधिक शब्दों का अँग्रेज़ी से हिन्दी में अनुवाद, विधिक शब्दों का हिन्दी से अँग्रेज़ी में अनुवाद।
5. विधिक विषय पर संक्षिप्त / विस्तृत / शैक्षिक विधिक विषय पर रिपोर्ट।

सहायक पुस्तकें

Legal Glossary - Govt. of India Publication

विधिक शब्दावली, भारत सरकार प्रकाशन

अप्रवाल विजय, अपनी हिन्दी सुधारे, सूचना एवं प्रसारण मंत्रालय, भारत सरकार, नई दिल्ली।

वर्मा रामचंद्र, अच्छी हिंदी

बाहरी हरदेव, शुद्ध हिंदी।

PAPER – II
LAW AND MEDIA – II
(Optional Paper)
[Paper Code : BL – 4002 (A)]

1. Understanding Broadcast Sector; Evolution of Broadcast Sector.
2. **Legislative efforts on Broadcasting Sector** – Prasar Bharti Act, 1990; Cinematography Act, 1952.
3. **Media – Advertisement And Law** – Concept of Advertisement; Advertisement Act of 1954; Indecent Representation (Prohibition) Act, 1986.
4. **Ethical Issues in Entertainment** – Violence; Offensive material; Censorship.
5. Press Council of India Act, 1978; Press Commission of India.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Luthera H.R., *Indian Broadcasting*, Publication Division, Ministry of Information & Broadcasting, Government of India.

Media Press and Telecommunication Laws, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.

Mehta D. S., *Mass Communication and Journalism in India*, Allied Publisher, New Delhi.

PAPER – III
POLITICAL SCIENCE – IV
(Indian Government And Politics)
(Paper Code : BL – 4003)

1. Indian Political system; Political and Constitutional Development from 1919-1947.
2. The Constituent Assembly and Framing of the Constitution; The Main Features of the Constitution.
3. Indian Federation Centre – State Relations; The Union and Its territories; Citizenship.
4. Fundamental Rights and Duties; Directive Principles of State Policy; The union Executive; The Council of Ministers and prime Minister.
5. The Supreme Court of India; The State High- Courts; Regionalism, Communalism and Casteism in India.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

MacMillon, *The Indian Political System*.

Dass H.H., *Indian Democratic Government and Politics*.

Prof. Fadiya, *Indian Democratic Government and Politics*, Sahitya Sadan, Agra.

PAPER – IV
INDIAN HISTORY – II
(Modern Indian History)
(Paper Code : BL – 4004)

1. Problems of Indian societies during 19th \20th Century Renaissance Cultural, Social , Political
2. Uprising 1857, Social and Religious Movements, Arya Samaj Brama Samaj, Theosophical Society, RamKrishan Mission.
3. Emergence of nationalism & Congress Moderates, Extermists, Revolution in India & abroad:, Movements of 1920, 1930, 1942 by M K Gandhi.
4. Personalities of national movements- Tilak, Gokhale, M K Gandhi, Subhash, Nehru, Dr. Ambedker, Ch. Charan Singh.
5. Problems of Indian Society- Regionalism, Casteism, terrorism, Fundamentalism.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Sarkar Sumit, *Modern India*, (Eng. & Hindi).
Grover & Yashpal, *Modern India*, (Eng. & Hindi).
Desai A.R., *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*.
Spear P., *Oxford History of Modern India*.

PAPER – V
LAW OF HUMAN RIGHTS
(Paper Code : BL – 4005)

1. Meaning and Definition of Human Rights, Concept of Human Rights.
2. Human Rights and the United Nations.
 - (a) Charter Provisions.
 - (b) International Protection of Human Rights.
3. Universal Declaration of Human Rights.
4. **Generations of Human Rights (Three Generations) :**
 - (a) International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and Two Protocols.
 - (b) International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.
 - (c) Collective Rights.
5. European Convention on Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms.
6. American Convention on Human Rights.
7. National Human Rights Institutions with Special reference to National Human Rights Commission (NHRC) and National Commission for Women (NCW).
8. Inclusion of Human Rights Jurisprudence Under the Constitution of India through Judicial Interpretation.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Agrawal H.O., *Human Rights*.
Basu D.D., *Human Rights in Constitutional Law*.
Khera S.C., *Human Rights and United Nation*.

Semester – V

(Syllabus)

PAPER – I
LAW OF CRIMES
(Indian Penal Code)
(Paper Code : BL-5001)

- **General Principles of Crime** : Concept of crime; Elements of crime ; stages of crime; Concept of Strict Liability, Constructive Liability, Common Intention and Common Object.
- **Inchoate Crime/ Preliminary offences**: Abetment, conspiracy and attempt
- **General Exception**: Mistake, accident , necessity, Young age, unsoundness of mind, drunkenness, Right of Private Defence.
- **Specific Offences** :
 1. **Offences Affecting Human Body** : Culpable Homicide, Murder, Homicide by Rash and Negligent Act, Hurt and Grievous Hurt; Kidnapping and Abduction, Wrongful Restraint and Wrongful Confinement, Assault, Criminal Force.
 2. **Offences Against Property** : Theft Extortion; Robbery; Dacoity; Cheating;
 3. **Offences Against State and Public Tranquility** : Sedition; Unlawful Assembly; Rioting and Affray.
 4. **Offences Against Marriage** : Bigamy and Adultery

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Gaur Hari Singh (Dr.), *Penal Law of India*.
Gaur K.D., *Criminal Law cases and materials*.
Lal Rattan Lal Dhiraj, *Indian Penal Code*.
Misra S.N., *Indian Penal Code*.
Nigam R.C., *Principles of Criminal Law*.

PAPER – II
FAMILY LAW - I
(Hindu Law)
(Paper Code : BL-5002)

1. Sources of Hindu Law.
2. Schools and Sub-Schools of Hindu Law.
3. Marriage : Essentials of a Valid Marriage, Void and Voidable Marriage.
4. Matrimonial Relief : Concept and Grounds of Various Matrimonial Reliefs viz.
 - Restitution of Conjugal Rights
 - Judicial Separation
 - Nullity of Marriage
 - Divorce
5. Legitimacy - Legal Status of Children Born of Void and Voidable Marriage.
6. Adoption
7. Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956
8. Law of Maintenance – Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956.
9. Law of Succession under The Hindu Succession Act, 1956 – Devolution of interest of coparcenary property (Section 6), General rules of succession in the case of male Hindus (Section 8), General rules of succession in the case of female Hindus (Section 15), Testamentary succession (Section 30).

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Mulla, *Principles of Hindu Law*.
Diwan Paras (Dr.), *Modern Hindu Law*.
Mayne's, *Hindu Law and Usage*.
Kesari U.P.D. (Dr.), *Modern Hindu Law*.
Sharma B. K., *Modern Hindu Law*.

PAPER – III
CONSTITUTIONAL LAW OF INDIA - I
(Nature of The Constitution And Fundamental Rights)
(Paper Code : BL -5003)

1. Nature of the Indian Constitution. Special emphasis shall be placed on
 - (a). Federal Structure and
 - (b). Form of the Government.
2. Preamble of the Constitution.
3. Fundamental Rights –
 - (a). **General** : Scheme of Fundamental Rights, Who can claim Fundamental Rights :
Against whom Fundamental Rights are available ? Suspension of Fundamental Rights.
 - (b). **Specific Fundamental Rights-**
 - Right to Equality (Articles 14 to 18)
 - Right to Freedom of Speech and Expression (Article 19(1)(a))
 - Protection in respect of Conviction for offences (Article 20)
 - Right to Life and Personal Liberty (Article 21)
 - Right to Education (Article 21A)
 - Right against Exploitation (Articles 23 to 24)
 - Right to Freedom of Religion (Articles 25 to 28)
 - Cultural and Educational Rights of Minorities (Articles 29 to 30)
 - Right to Constitutional Remedies (Article 32)
5. Directive Principles of State Policy, their importance and relationship with Fundamental Rights.
6. Fundamental Duties.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Chander Pal, *Centre State Relations and Indian Cooperative Federalism*.
Chander Pal, *State Autonomy in Indian Federation: Emerging Trends*.
Hidayatullah M., *Constitutional Law of India*.
Jain M.P., *Constitutional Law*.
Pandey J.N., *Constitutional Law of India*.
Seervai H.M., *Constitutional Law of India*.
Shukla V.N., *Constitutional Law of India*.
Tope T.R., *Constitutional Law of India*.

PAPER – IV
CONTRACT-II
(Specific Contract And Law of Partnership)
(Paper Code : BL-5004)

1. Contract of Indemnity, Contract of Guarantee, Bailment and Pledge.
2. Contract of Agency.
3. Definition of Sale, Essentials of Contract of Sale and Agreement to Sale, Duties of Sellers and Buyers, Sale by Sample, Sale by Description, Conditions and Warranties, Rule of Caveat Emptor.
4. Transfer of Title, Passing of Property in Goods, Delivery of Goods – Rules regarding Delivery of Goods, Unpaid Seller and his Rights, Remedies for the Breach of Contract.
5. Network of Partnership, Difference between Partnership and a Company, Mutual relationship between Partners, Authority of Partners, Dissolution of Partnership, Minor as Partner, Effect of non-registration of Firm.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Anson, *Law of Contract*.
Bangia R.K. (Dr.), *Indian Contract Act*.
Desai S.T., *The Indian Contract Act*.
Kapoor S.K., *Contract*.
Moitra A.C., (Dr.), *Principles and Digest of Indian Contract Act*.
Narayana P.S., *The Law of Partnership*.
Pollock and Mulla, *Indian Contract and Specific Relief Act*.
Singh Avtar (Dr.), *Introduction to Law of Partnership*.
Singh Avtar (Dr.), *Law of Contract*.

PAPER – V
JURISPRUDENCE - I
(Legal Theory)
(Paper Code : BL-5005)

1. **Introduction** : Definition, Nature and Scope of Jurisprudence, Importance of the Study of Jurisprudence.
2. **Natural Law School** : Classical Natural Law, Revival of Natural Law : Rudolf Stammler and Kohler.
3. **Analytical School** : John Austin, Hans Kelsen, And H.L.A. Hart.
4. **Historical School** : Frederick Karl Von Savigny, Sir Henry Sumner Maine.
5. **Sociological School** : Background and Characteristics, Roscoe Pound, Leon Dugit.
6. American Modern Realis
7. **Economic Approach of Law** : Marxist Economic Approach on Law.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Bodenheilmer : *Jurisprudence*.
Dias, *Jurisprudence*.
Friedman, *Law in Changing Society*.
Llyoyd, *Introduction of Jurisprudence*.
Mahajan V.D., *Jurisprudence*.
Paton : *Jurisprudence*.
Salmond : *Jurisprudence*.

Semester – VI

(Syllabus)

PAPER – I
ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
(Paper Code : BL-6001)

1. Meaning and definition of environment and pollution, kinds of pollution, sources and consequences of pollution, Ancient Indian Philosophy relating to environment protection.
2. Constitutional provisions, concerning environment pollution under Code of Criminal Procedure, Indian Penal Code Environment and development, Current environment problems, Public Interest Litigations.
3. Present regulations and enactments regarding environmental pollution – Definitions and Measures that have been adopted through different legislation –
 - (i). The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986.
 - (ii). The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981.
 - (iii).The Water (Prevention (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974
 - (iv).The Forest Act,1927.
4. Polluter Pays Principle, Precautionary Principle, Public Trust Doctrine, Sustainable Development, cases at National Green Law Tribunal, Powers and functions of NGT.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Diwan Paras, *Environment Administration, Law and Judicial Attitude.*
Jaswal P.S., *Environmental Law.*
Kumar Naresh : *Air Pollution and Environment Protection.*
Pal Chandra, *Environmental Pollution & Development.*
Singh Gurdip, *Environmentl Law.*

PAPER – II
FAMILY LAW - II
(Muslim Law)
(Paper Code : BL-6002)

1. Introduction to Muslim Law
2. Sources of Muslim Law
3. Schools of Muslim Law
4. Applicability of Muslim Law
5. Marriage
6. Mahr (Dower)
7. Talaq and its kinds, Dissolution of Marriage (Divorce) under Muslim Women Protection of Rights on Divorce Act, Maintenance of Wives (125 Cr.P.C, Shah Bano Case etc.)
8. Wills
9. Gifts
10. Wakf
11. Pre-emption
12. Acknowledgement and Guardianship.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Ahmad Aqeeel, *Mohamundan Law*.
Ali Ameer, *Principles of Mohammadan Law*.
Fyzee, *Outlines of Mohammedan Law*.
Mahmood Tahir, *Muslim Law of India*.
Mulla, *Principles of Mohammadan Law*.
Rashid Khalid, *Muslim Law*.
Wilson, *Muslim Law*.

Central Acts : *Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939*.
: *Family Courts Act, 1984*.
: *Muslim Personal Law(Shariat) Application Act, 1937*.
: *Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986*.

PAPER – III
CONSTITUTIONAL LAW OF INDIA - II
(Structure And Working of The Indian Constitution)
(Paper Code : BL-6003)

1. **Union Parliament** : Organization, Procedure regarding Enactment of Legislation, Parliamentary Privileges.
2. **Union Executive** : The President, his Powers and Position including Ordinance Making Power.
3. Prime Minister and the Cabinet. Is the Prime Minister Real Head?
4. Distribution of Legislative Powers between Union and the States. Territorial and Topical Distribution of Powers. Power of Parliament to Legislate on State Matters. Doctrine of Territorial Nexus. Doctrine of Pith and Substance, Doctrine of Colourable Legislation.
5. Emergency Provisions with Special References to Proclamation of Emergency and President's Rule.
6. **Union Judiciary** : Supreme Court of India. Composition and Jurisdiction.
7. Amendment of the Constitution. Power and Procedure; Basic Structure of the Constitution.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Chander Pal, *Centre State Relations and Indian Cooperative Federalism*.
Chander Pal, *State Autonomy in Indian Federation: Emerging Trends*.
Hidayatullah M., *Constitutional Law of India*.
Jain M.P., *Constitutional Law*.
Pandey J.N., *Constitutional Law of India*.
Seervai H.M., *Constitutional Law of India*.
Shukla V.N., *Constitutional Law of India*.
Tope T.R., *Constitutional Law of India*.

PAPER – IV
PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW
(Paper Code : BL-6004)

1. **Theoretical Foundation of International Law:** Definition, Nature and Scope.
2. **Sources of International Law:** Custom, International Conventions, General Principles of Law, Judicial Decisions and Juristic Works.
3. **Relation between International Law and Municipal Law:** Theories of Relationship, Indian and British Practices.
4. **State :** State Sovereignty, State Territories and Jurisdiction, Recognition, Succession, Intervention, Nationality, Diplomatic Agents, Extradition and Asylum.
5. **Laws of War :** War Crimes and Crime against Peace, Settlement of International Disputes – Pacific and Coercive, Hijacking Narcotics, Treatment of Aliens, Enemy Character, Contraband, Blockade, State Jurisdiction on Terrorism.
6. **Law of the Sea:** Maritime Belt, Contiguous Zone, EEZ, Continental Shelf Jurisdiction.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Aggarwal, H.O., *Public International Law and Human Rights*.
Greig, D.W., *International Law*.
Harris, D.J., *Cases and Material on International Law*.
Kappor, S.K., *International Law*.
Starke, J.G., *An Introduction to International Law*.

PAPER – V
JURISPRUDENCE - II
(Legal Concepts)
(Paper Code : BL-6005)

1. **Legal Person** : Nature and Concept, Theories of Legal Personality.
2. **Legal Rights And Duties** : Definition, Basis and Characteristics and Kinds of Legal Rights, Relationship between Rights and Duties, Wider sense of right.
3. **Possession**: Theories of Possession, Possession in Fact and Possession in Law, Kinds of Possession.
4. **Ownership** : Definition, Kinds of Ownership, Relationship between Ownership and Possession.
5. **Liability** : Remedial and Penal Liability, Strict and Vicarious Liability, Mens rea and Negligence.
6. **Law and Justice** : Administration of Justice, Theories of Punishment.
7. **Concept of State and Sovereignty**.
8. **Law and Morality** : Relation between Law and Morals, Legal Enforcement of Morality.
9. **Sources of Law** : Custom, Precedent, and Legislation.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Bodenheimer : *Jurisprudence*.
Dias, *Jurisprudence*.
Friedman, *Law in Changing Society*.
Llyoyd, *Introduction of Jurisprudence*.
Mahajan V.D., *Jurisprudence*.
Paton : *Jurisprudence*.
Salmond : *Jurisprudence*.
Tripathi B.N.M., *Jurisprudence*.

Semester – VII

(Syllabus)

PAPER – I
LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAW
(Paper Code : BL- 7001)

- 1. Evolution of Industrial Legislation in India**
- 2. Industrial Disputes Act 1947.**
 - (a) Scope Object & Main Features.
 - (b) Industry
 - (c) Industrial Dispute and Individual Dispute
 - (d) Workman and Employee
 - (e) Authorities under the Act & Grievance Redressal Machinery
 - (f) Strike
 - (g) Lock – Out
 - (h) Retrenchment
 - (i) Lay - off
 - (j) Transfer and Closure
- 3. Trade Unions Act, 1926**
 - (a) Growth of Unions in india
 - (b) Definitions
 - (c) Registration of Trade Unions
 - (d) Rights and Liabilities of Registered Trade Unions
 - (e) Concepts of Collective Bargaining, Recognition, Multiplicity of Trade Unions & Role of outsiders in Trade Unions.
- 4. Payment of Wages Act, 1936**
- 5. Workmen Compensation Act, 1923.**
- 6. Employees Provident Funds Act, 1991.**
- 7. Maternity Benefits Act, 1961 with recent Amendments.**

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Bangri P.R., *Law of Industrial Disputes.*
Dhingra L.C., *Law on Industrial Adjudication in India.*
Goswami V.G, *Labour & Industrial Law.*
Kothari G.M. (Dr.), *A Study of Industrial Law.*
Malhotra O.P., *Law of Industrial Disputes.*
Mishra S.N., *Labour and Industrial Law.*
Puri S.K., *Labour and Industrial Law.*
Srivastav K.D., *Law relating to Trade Unions & Unfair Labour Practices in India.*

PAPER – II
COMPANY LAW
(Paper Code : BL-7002)

1. Formation of Companies :

- (1) History of Company Legislation in India.
- (2) Meaning and Nature of Company with Emphasis on its Advantages and Disadvantages over other forms of Business Organizations.
- (3) Kinds of Companies.
- (4) Corporate Personality and Lifting the Corporate Veil.
- (5) Promotion of Companies – Promoters and Pre- Incorporation Contracts.
- (6) Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association :
 - (a) Meaning, Nature and Contents and Relationship Between the two.
 - (b) Objects Clauses and Doctrine of *Ultra – vires*, Doctrine of Indoor Management.
- (7) Prospectus and Statement in Lieu of Prospectus.
- (8) Membership of Company – Its Acquisition and Termination.

2. Corporate Capital :

- (1) Share and Share Capital : Meaning, Nature and Kinds ; Various rights and Duties Attached to these Shares.
- (2) Issuance and Allotment of Shares.
- (3) Alteration of Share Capital :
 - (a) Increase in Share Capital
 - (b) Reduction of Share Capital
 - (c) Pre- Emptive Rights and Variation of Class Rights

3. Company Management and Administration:

- (1) Company and its Various Organs Including Division of Powers between Board of Directors and Company in General Meeting.
- (2) Company Meetings and Resolution : Types / Kinds of Meetings, Essential Conditions of a Valid Meeting, Procedure for Calling Company Meetings, Resolution Kinds and Procedures relating thereto.
- (3) Directors and Managing Director : Appointment and Legal Position.
- (4) Oppression and Mismanagement Majority Rule and Minority Protection.
- (5) Investigation into the Affairs of Companies.
- (6) Reconstruction and Amalgamation.
- (7) **National Company Law Tribunal** : Composition and Powers.

4. Winding up of Company: Modes of Winding Up, Compulsory Winding Up – Conditions and Positions, Voluntary Winding Up: Kinds and Distinctions, Officials Liquidator and Liquidator, Appointment and Powers.

Note – All above topics shall be discussed as per provisions of the recent Companies Act.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Majumdar A.K., *Company Law and Practice*.
Kapoor G.K. (Dr.) & Gower L.C.B., *Principles of Modern Company Law*.
Singh Avtar (Dr.), *Indian Company Law*.
Ramayya A., *A Guide to Companies Act*.
Rai Kailash, *Principles of Company Law*.
Dhingra L.C. (Dr.), *Principles of Company Law*
Tripathi S.C. (Dr.), *Modern Company Law*.

PAPER – III
INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES
(Paper Code : BL-7003)

1. **Introductory** : Meaning, Purpose and Scope of Interpretation of Statutes; Nature of Statutes and their Classification.
2. **Internal Aids to Interpretation** : Title; Preamble; Headings and Marginal Notes. External Aids to Interpretation; Parliamentary History; Stare Decisis (Judicial Precedents); Dictionaries.
3. **Rules of Statutory Interpretation** : Primary (Basic) Rules; Secondary (Subsidiary) Rules; Literal Rule; Golden Rule; Mischief Rule.
4. **Judicial Activism** : Nature and Scope.
5. **Presumptions in Statutory Interpretation** : Presumption as to Jurisdiction; Presumption as to Prospective Operation of Statutes; Presumption Against Violation of International Law.
6. **Maxims of Statutory Interpretation** : Ejusdem Generis; Expressio Unius Est Exclusio Alterius; Ut Res Magis Valeat Quam Paraeat, Noscitur a sociis, Raddendo singular singularis.
7. **Interpretation with Reference to the Subject Matter and Purpose of Statutes** : Penal Statutes; Taxing Statutes, Welfare Legislation, Prospective and Retrospective Operation.
8. **Principles of Constitutional Interpretation** : Harmonious Construction; Doctrine of Pith and Substance; Doctrine of Colourable Legislation; Occupied Field; Repugnancy.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Langan P.St., *Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes.*
Mathur D.N., *Interpretation of Statutes.*
Miers David R., *Sweet & Maxwell (Interpretation of Statute).*
Sarathi V.P., *Interpretation of Statutes.*
Singh Avtar (Dr.), *Interpretation of Statutes.*
Singh G.P., *Principles of Statutory Interpretation.*
Srivastva R.D., *Interpretation of Statutes and Legislation.*

PAPER – IV
INSURANCE LAW AND ACCIDENT CLAIMS
(Optional Paper)
(Paper Code : BL-7004)

1. Nature of Insurance, Concept of Insurance, General Principles of Insurance, Proposal Policy and Parties, Insurable Interest and Risk, Indemnity.
2. **Life Insurance** – Meaning, Nature and Scope, Central Principles of Life Insurance Policy, Insurance contract, Persons entitled to payment, Settlement of claim and payment of money.
3. **Marine Insurance** – Meaning, Nature and Scope, Marine Insurance Policy, Conditions and express Warranties, Exemption Clauses and construction of terms of Marine Insurance Policy, Marine Insurance Act, 1963.
4. **General Insurance** – Property Insurance against Fire and emergency risks, Insurance against third party risks, Cattle Insurance, Baggage Insurance, Crop Insurance, The Motor Vehicle Act, 1988.
5. **Social Insurance in India** – Meaning, Important elements in Social Insurance, various kinds of Social Insurance, Group Life Insurance, Health Insurance, Old Age Insurance, Unemployment Insurance, Insurance of Weaker Section.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Benerji B. N., *Law of Insurance*.
Fredrick G. Crane, *Insurance Principles And Practice*.
Jagannath Y., *Social Insurance in India*.
Murty K. S., *A Modern Law of Insurance in India*.
Sharma R. S., *Insurance Principles And Practice*.
Srinivasan M. N., *Law and the Life Insurance Contract*.

Statutes Prescribed

Employees State Insurance Act, 1948.
Insurance Act, 1938.
The Life Insurance Corporation Act, 1956.
The Marine Insurance Act, 1963.
The Motor Vehicle Act, 1938.

PAPER – IV
CRIMINOLOGY AND PENOLOGY
(Optional Paper)
[Paper Code : BL-7004(A)]

1. **Criminology** – Definition, Nature and scope of Criminology, Method of studying Criminology
2. Schools of Criminology.
3. Factors in Causation of Crimes.
4. **Specific Crime** – Organized Crime, White Collar crime, socio – Economic Crime, Juvenile Delinquency.
5. New Dimensions of criminology.
6. **Penology** - Concept and definition of punishment, Concept of Treatment , Object of Punishment.
7. Schools of Penology, Theories of Punishment.
8. Capital Punishment.
9. Prison Reform.
10. **Alternatives to Imprisonment-** Probation, Parole, Open Prison etc.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Sutherland E. and Cressy, *Principles of Criminology*.
James Teary, *Introduction of Criminology*.
Sethna S.M., *Society and Criminology*.
Pannanan M., *Criminology and Penology*.
Siddique Ahmad, *Criminology: Problems and Perspectives*.
Paranjape N.V. , *Criminology and Penology*.
Sirohi J.P., *Criminology and Criminal Administration*.

PAPER – IV
PROFESSIONAL ETHICS, ACCOUNTANCY OF LAWYERS AND BAR BENCH RELATION
(Practical Training)
(Paper Code : BL-7005)

This course will be taught in association with the practicing Lawyers / retired Judges / retired Law Teachers. This paper will carry **Maximum 100 Marks**. The written examination on this paper (Theory Paper) will be in **descriptive form** and of **three (03) hours duration** and will carry **50 Marks**. The written examination (Theory Paper) shall be held by way of paper with the other theory papers. **The Practical / Viva-voce Examination will carry 50 Marks**. The students will be given **Assignment** by the subject teacher. Students will record answer to all the Assignment by preparing a **Project File**. **The Project File will carry 30 Marks. The Project File will be evaluated by the consensus of Board of Examiners (Internal & External Examiners) at the time of Practical / Viva-voce examination. The Viva-voce will carry 20 Marks.**

1. Historical Perspective and Regulation of Legal Profession.
2. Admission, Enrolment and Rights of Advocate, Bar Councils.
3. Nature and Characteristics of :
 - (a). Ethics of Legal Profession,
 - (b). Legal Profession
4. Contempt of Court :
 - (a). Civil Contempt
 - (b). Criminal Contempt
 - (c). Punishment for Contempt
 - (d). Defences Against Contempt.
 - (e). Constitutional Validity of Contempt Law.
 - (f). Contempt by Lawyers, Judges, State, and Corporate Bodies
5. Strike by the Lawyers.
6. Extent of Professionalization of Legal Profession
 - (a). Code of Ethics for Lawyers
 - (b). Professional Misconduct and its Control
 - (c). Bar-Bench Relations
 - (d). Accountability of Lawyers towards Court, Clients and Society
 - (e). Role of Law and Legal Profession in Social Transformation

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Gupta S.P., *Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers & Bench Bar Relations*.
Rai Kailash, *Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers & Bench Bar Relations*.
Sirohi (Dr.), *Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers & Bench Bar Relations*.

Semester – VIII

(Syllabus)

PAPER – I
ADMINISTRATIVE LAW
(Paper Code : BL-8001)

1. Evolution of Administrative Law, Causes, Definition and its Scope.
2. Rule of Law.
3. Separation of Powers
4. **Delegated Legislation** : Necessity of Delegated Legislation; Constitutionality of Delegated Legislation; Control Over Delegated Legislation – Judicial Control, Parliamentary Control, and Procedural Control.
5. **Principles of Natural Justice** : Nemo judex in sua causa (Rule Against Bias), Audi alteram partem, Reasoned decision, Doctrine of Legitimate Expectation.
6. **Writs with Special Reference to** : Writ of Habeas Corpus, Writ of Prohibition, Writ of Certiorari, Writ of Mandamus, Writ of Quo-Warranto.
7. Public Interest Litigation.
8. Ombudsman (Lokpal) in India & Lokayukta in State of U.P.,
9. **Administrative Tribunals** - With Special Reference to Central Administrative Tribunals.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Basu D.D., *Comparative Administrative Law*.
Jain M.P. & Jain S.N., *Principles of Administrative Law*.
Joshi K.C., *Administrative Law*.
Massey I.P., *Administrative Law*.
S.P.Sathe, *Administrative Law*.
Takwani C.K., *Lectures on Administrative Law*.
Thakkar C.K., *Administrative Law*.
Wade H.P.W., *Principles of Administrative Law*.

PAPER – II
LAW OF PROPERTY AND EASEMENT
(Paper Code : BL-8002)

1. Preliminary (Sections 1 - 4)
2. Transfer of Property whether movable or immovable (Sections 5 – 37), Transfer of Immovable Property [Sec 38 – 53(A)]
3. Sales of Immovable Property (Sec 54 - 57)
4. Mortgages of Immovable Property and charges (Sections 58 – 104)
5. Leases of Immovable Property (Sections 105 – 117)
6. Exchanges (Sections 118 - 121)
7. Gifts (Sections 122 - 129)
8. Transfer of Actionable Claims (Sections 130-137)
9. The Indian Easement Act

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Diwan Paras, *Transfer of Property*.
Lahri S.M., *Transfer of Property*.
Mulla D.F., *Transfer of Property Act* .
Shah S.M., *Lecturers of Transfer of Property*.
Shukla S.N., *Transfer of Property*.
Shukla V.N., *Transfer of Property*.
Sinha S.N., *Transfer of Property*.
Tripathi G.P., *Transfer of Property*.

PAPER – III
INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW
(Optional Paper)
(Paper Code : BL-8003)

1. **Concept of Property vis-à-vis Intellectual Property** – Concept of Property - An overview, Need for Protecting Intellectual Property – Types of Intellectual Property Origin and Development – an Overview
2. **Role of International Institutions** – Agreements & treaties World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO), Function of WIPO, TRIPS, PARIS & BERN convention & other important conventions & treaties.
3. **Copyright** – Copyright what and why, Works Protected Under Copy Right Act, Rights Conferred by the act , Author’s Special Rights, Term of Copy right, Infringements and Remedies - Civil, Criminal and Administrative.
4. **Trademarks** – Definition of Trade Marks, Service Marks , Property Marks, Conditions for Registration, Duration of Registration, Effect of Registration, Rights of the Trade mark owner, Passing – Off and Infringement of Trade Mark, Appellate Board, Offences, Penalties and Procedure.
5. **Patent** – Meaning of Patent, Subject Matter of the patent, Inventions - Concept of Novelty, Inventive Step and Utility , Inventions not Patentable , Process and Product Patent, Acquisition of Patent, Rights of Patentees and other ‘s, Term of Patent, Infringement of patent and Remedies.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Ahuja, V.K., *Intellectual Property Rights in India.*
Bently, Lionel & Sharman BRAD., *Intellectual Property Law.*
Narayanan P., *Intellectual Property Law.*
Wadehra, B.L., *Law Relating to Intellectual Property.*

Prescribed Acts

The Patent Act, 1970.
The Copyright Act, 1957.
The Trade Marks Act 1999.

PAPER – III
LAW RELATING TO WOMEN AND CHILD
(Optional Paper)
[Paper Code : BL-8003(A)]

(A) Law Relating to Women :

1. Legal Position of Women in Pre-Independence Period :

- (a) Legal Position of Women in Ancient India,
- (b) Legal Position of Women in Medieval India,
- (c) Legal Position of Women in British India

2. Women's Right and Indian Constitution :

Constitutional Provisions Concerning Equality and Protection of Women in Chapters of Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles.

- 3. U.N. Convention on Elimination of Discrimination Against Women, 1979.
- 4. U.N. Machinery for Advancement of Women's Equality and Women's Welfare.

(a) International Commission on Status of Women, (b) CEDAW

- 5. Social Legislation for Women : Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961,

6. Penal Remedy to Indian Women –

(a) Dowry Crimes and I.P.C. 1860.

- 1. Cruelty Against Married Women (Section 498 A)
- 2. Offence of Dowry Death (Section 304 B)

(b) Rape and Sexual Crimes –

- 1. Criminal Law Amendment Act 2013 (Nirbhaya Act 2013),
- 2. The Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013.

- 7. Stree Dhan and Matrimonial Property

- 8. Women's Right to Control their Re-Productivity

(B) Law Relating to Child : Legal protection to child, Child and criminal liability, State responsibility for the education of child, Family relations and child, Legal control of child labour, Discrimination against female child, child and contracted liability.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Jain S.N., *Child And The Law*.

Mukherjee Roma, *Legal Status And Remedies For Women In India*.

Saxena Shobha, *Crime Against Women And Protective Laws*.

Swaroop K. (Dr.), *Legal Protection to Children*.

PAPER – IV
BANKING LAW INCLUDING NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENT ACT
(Optional Paper)
(Paper Code : K-8004)

1. Nature and Development of Banking.
2. Relationship of Banker and Customer:
 - (a). Banks, Banking Business, Meaning of Customer, Types of Accounts, Banker as Borrower
 - (b). Contract Between Banker and Customer - Their Rights and Duties
 - (c). Banker's Lien
 - (d). Banking Instruments
 - (e). Banking Services.
3. Laws Regulating the Business of Banking (Salient Features Only) :
 - (a). Banking Companies Act, 1949
 - (b). Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934
 - (c). Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1998
4. Meaning and Kinds of Negotiable Instruments.
5. Indorsement, Negotiability and Assignability.
6. Holder and Holder in Due Course.
7. Rights and Liabilities of Paying and Collecting Banker.
8. Dishonour of Negotiable Instruments Including Criminal Liability of Drawer and Protection of Collecting Banker.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Bangia R.K., *Negotiable Instrument Act.*
Bashyam & Adiga: *The Negotiable Instrument Act.*
Chorley Lord, *Law of Banking.*
Faizi O.P., *The Negotiable Instrument Act.*
Gupta S.N., *Banks and the Customer Protection Law.*
Gupta S.N., *The Banking Law and Practice in India.*
Megrah Maurice & Ryder F.R., *Page's Law of Banking.*
Parthasarathy M.P., *Negotiable Instrument Act.*
Singh Avtar (Dr.), *Negotiable Instrument Act.*
Tannen M.L., *Banking Law and Practice in India.*

PAPER – V
ARBITRATION, CONCILIATION AND ALTERNATE DISPUTE RESOLUTION
(Practical Training)
(Paper Code : BL-8005)

The Course will be taught partly through class room lectures including simulating exercise and partly through extension programme like Lok-Adalat, etc. This paper will carry **Maximum 100 Marks**. The written examination on this paper (Theory Paper) will be in **descriptive form** and of **three (03) hours duration** and will carry **50 Marks**. The written examination (Theory Paper) shall be held by way of paper with the other theory papers. **The Practical / Viva-voce Examination will carry 50 Marks**. The Course will be taught in association with **practicing lawyers / retired Judges / retired Law Teachers**. The Class room instructions shall include lessons on the concepts and practice of Arbitration, Conciliation and Alternate Dispute Resolution. Students shall be required to maintain the **Diary of the Sessional Work** for this paper in which they shall **record the written exercises assigned to them** by the subject teacher during the session and their observations about the field work / training work of Lok Adalat etc. organized by the Law Department of the College / University and attended by them. **This Paper will carry Maximum 100 Marks**. The **Sessional Diary will carry 20 Marks** and will be **evaluated by the Board of Examiners at the time of Semester Practical / Viva-voce examination**. **Twenty (20) Marks** are assigned for the **legal field work** assigned by his / her subject teacher / supervisor carried on by student during the Session. **Such field work will be evaluated by consensus of Board of Examiners (Internal & External Examiners)**. The marks earned by the students for the legal field work during the Session will be conveyed to the Ch. Charan Singh University, Meerut by Board of Examiners to be held at the time of Practical / Viva-voce examination. **The Viva-voce will carry 10 Marks**.

Guidelines : It is advisable that the Law Department of the College / University should organize field work in such a manner that all the students get an opportunity to participate in field work so that each candidate may be able to attend at least two such field assignments.

The course shall comprise the followings:

1. **ARBITRATION**– Definition, Nature, Scope and importance of Arbitration; Arbitration Agreement, Composition of Arbitral Tribunal; Jurisdiction of Arbitral Tribunals, Conduct of Arbitral Proceedings; Making of Arbitral Award, Termination of Proceedings; Resource against Arbitral Award, Finality and enforcement of Arbitral Awards; Appeal and Revision.
2. **FOREIGN AWARDS** – New York Convention Awards; Geneva Convention Awards.
3. **CONCILIATION** – Application, Scope, Commencement of Proceedings; Appointment of Conciliators, Submission of statement to conciliators; Role of Conciliator, Communication between Conciliator and Parties; Settlement Agreement, Termination of Conciliation Proceedings; Costs and Deposits of Conciliation Proceedings.
4. **RULE- MAKING POWERS** – High Courts, Central Government.
5. **ALTERNATE DISPUTE RESOLUTION SYSTEM**
 - (i) Development, Meaning, Objective and Advantages of A.D.R. System.
 - (ii) **Types of A.D.R. System** – Mediation, Arbitration, Negotiation, Mini-Trial, Judicial Settlement, Fast Track Arbitration,
Final Offer Arbitration, Multi door Court House, Medola, Online Dispute Resolution, Family Settlements etc.
 - (iii) **Lok Adalats** – Organization, Cognizance of Cases, Awards and Powers of Lok Adalats.
 - (iv) Any two Cases of Arbitration and Conciliation

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Rao P.C., *Alternative Dispute Resolution*.
Basu N.D., *Law of Arbitration and Conciliation*.
Kwatra G.K., *The Arbitration and Conciliation Law of India*.
Bansal A.K., *Law of International Commercial Arbitration*.
Saraf B.P.& Jhunjhnuwala M., *Arbitration and Conciliation*.
Malhotra O.P., *The Law and Practice of Arbitration and Conciliation*

Law Commission of India Report :

- Law Commission of India Report on Grama Nyayalayas*
Law Commission of India Report on Urban Litigation- Mediation

Statutes

- The Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996.*
The Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987.

CH. CHARAN SINGH UNIVERSITY, MEERUT

B.A. - LL.B. 5 year Integrated

Syllabi : B.A. - LL.B. Ninth Semester (IX Semester)

Law of Evidence & Limitation Act

BL - 901 (Paper - XXXI)

- UNIT I Nature and Scope, Definitions (Sec 1 to 4). Relevancy of facts (Sec 1 to 17)
- UNIT II Relevancy of facts (Sec 18 to 55) Admission, Confession, Statement by persons who can't be called as witnesses, Statement made under special circumstances, Judgements of courts when relevant, opinions of third person when relevant Relevancy of character, Facts that need not to be proved (Sec 56 to 58).
- UNIT III Oral evidence (Sec 59 to 60), Documentary evidence (Sec 61 to 90), Exclusion of oral by documentary evidence (Sec 91 to 100).
- UNIT IV Burden of Proof and Presumptions (Sec 101 to 114), Estoppel, Witness, Examination of witnesses, Effect of improper admission and rejection of evidence (Sec 118 to 167-187).
- UNIT V The Indian Limitation Act 1973

Books Recommend

- | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|----------------------|
| (1) Law of Evidence | - | Ratan Lal Dhiraj Lal |
| (2) Law of Evidence | - | Dr Avtar Singh |
| (3) Law of Evidence | - | Shatuk Lal |
| (4) Sarkar on Evidence 1999 | - | Sarkar & Manohar |
| (5) शास्त्र विधि | - | मुन्शीवर चतुर्वेदी |
| (6) The Indian Limitation Act 1973 | - | Arvind Dubey |
| (7) Indian Limitation Act. | - | Dr. H.P. Gupta |

(2)

Criminal Procedure Code

BL - 902 (Paper - XXXII)

- UNIT I** Definition, Constitution, Power and Jurisdiction of Criminal Courts.
- UNIT II** Preventive and Precautionary Provisions (chapter VIII, IX, X, XI of Cr.P.C.)
- UNIT III** Investigation, Arrest, Bail, Process to compel appearance, Cognizance of offences, Complaint to Magistrate, Principle features of fair trial.
- UNIT IV** Trial of warrant cases and summon cases before Magistrate, Summary Trials, Trial before a court of session, Trial before High Court. General Provisions as to Inquiries and Trials.
- UNIT V** Order to pay compensation, Appeal, Reference and Revision, Limitation for taking Cognizance of certain offences.

Books Recommend

- | | | |
|--|---|---|
| (1) Criminal Procedure Code | - | Ratan Lal |
| (2) Code of Criminal Procedure | - | Mitra |
| (3) Lectures on Code of Criminal Procedure | - | H.Rahman |
| (4) Code of Criminal Procedure | - | Prof. S.N. Mire |
| (5) Criminal Procedure | - | R.V. Kelkar's
Revised by Dr. K.N.C. Pillai |

C.P.C. Civil Procedure Code**BL - 903 (Paper - XXXIII)**

- UNIT I** Preliminary (Preamble & Scope) Definitions, Suits in general, Jurisdiction of civil courts, Transfer of Suits, Place of suing, Principles of Resjudicate and Resubjudice, Foreign judgements.
- UNIT II** Essentials of a Suit, Parties to Suits, Nonjoinder and Misjoinder of parties, Representative Suits, Framing of Suits, Pleadings-Plaint and Written statement, Set off, Amendment of pleadings, Counter claims, Suits by Indigent person, Interpleader Suit, Suits by or against the Government or Public Offices.
- UNIT III** Issue and service of summons to defendant, Service of Foreign summons, Appearance of parties and consequence of non appearance, Summoning and Attendance of witnesses, Ex parte decree, Dismissal of Suits in default.
- UNIT IV** Incidental Proceedings - Interim order, Arrest before Judgement, Attachment before Judgement, Receiver, Commission, Temporary injunction, Interlocutory order, Execution of Decree, Mode of execution.
- UNIT V** Death Marriage and Insolvency of parties, Appeals, Reference, Review and Revision, Restitution, Caveat, Inherent Power of Courts.

Books Recommend

- | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|----------------------|
| (1) Civil Procedure Code | - | D.F. Mulla |
| (2) Civil Procedure Code | - | Justice C.K. Takwani |
| (3) Civil Procedure Code | - | I.P. Tirpathi |
| (4) Civil Procedure Code | - | M.P. Tandon |
| (5) सिविल प्रक्रिया संहिता | - | वीरचन्द्र शर्मा |
| (6) The Code of Civil Procedure | - | M.P. Jain |

Consumer Protection Laws & Competition Act.

BL - 904 (Paper - XXXIV)

- UNIT I** Aims objects and Reasons of the consumer protection Act 1986, Definitions and scope of the Act, Protection of Consumers in other laws (Law of Torts, Sales of Goods Act 1930)
- UNIT II** Meaning and scope of deficiency in service in the consumer protect Act 1986, Consumerism, Consumer education and consumer protection councils, (Composition powers and functions)
- UNIT III** Consumer disputes redressal agencies, Composition, Jurisdiction, Powers and Function of District Forum, State commission, National commission, Appeals finality of order, Limitation period, Enforcement of orders, Powers to make rules.
- UNIT IV** Aims, Objects and reasons of the competition Act 2002 Definitions, Anti competitive agreements, Abuse of dominant position, Regulation of Combinations.
- UNIT V** Establishment and Composition of Competitive commission of India, Appointment and Removal of chairperson and other members of commission, Duties Powers and Functions of commission. Duties of Director general, Penalties of contravention of commission orders. Powers to make rules.

Books Recommend

- | | | |
|---|---|-------------------|
| (1) The Consumer Protection Act. | - | Dr. S.C. Tripathi |
| (2) उपभोक्ता संरक्षण विधि | - | इन्दजीत रिज |
| (3) Competition Law of Consumer Protection | - | S.M. Dugar |
| (4) The Consumer Protection Act. | - | R.K. Banjia |
| (5) Law of Consumer Protection (Principle & Practice) | - | Dr. Avtar Singh |
| (6) The Competition Act. 2002 | | |

Moot Court, Pre-Trial Preparations and Participation In Trial Proceedings

BL - 906 (Paper - XXXV)

(A) Moot Court : Each students will do at least Three Moot Courts in a year with 10 marks each. The Moot Court work will be on assigned problem and it will be evaluated for 5 marks for written submissions (to be recorded in a Diary of the Sessional Work) and 5 marks for oral advocacy.

Guide Lines: For the purpose of Moot Courts, groups shall be formed of about 8/10 students and cases involving several issues shall be assigned in court practice i.e. preparation of a brief and actual argument of the points involved. The co-operation of courts and legal professionals on the panel of the college may be sought, specially in the matter of getting copies of the paper books of cases which have been decided by various courts.

The course shall emphasize points of court craft and decorum. The male students shall wear white pant-shirt and a Black Tie and female students shall wear white dress with black scarf while addressing a Moot Court and during their visits to the Court/Advocates chambers and other practical training programmes.

Practice Moots shall be held as a routine in the class itself and the three compulsory test Moots for examination shall be held after such practice Moots near the end of the session. Attendance at such practice Moot Courts shall be counted. Each student shall be required to maintain a regular record of his preparation for all the Moot Courts attended by him in the Sessional Diary. The Sessional Diary will carry 15 Marks (5 for each Test Moot)

(B) Court Assignments : Observation of Trial in four cases i.e. two cases in civil and two in criminal. Each student will attend four trials in courts during the final year. He will maintain record of his visits in his diary of sessional work and enter the various steps observed during his attendance on different days in the court assignment. This scheme will carry 30 marks.

(C) Interviewing Techniques and Pre-Trial Preparation :

- (i) Each Students will observe four interviewing sessions of clients at the Lawyer Office/Legal aid office and record the proceedings in the diary of Sessional work, which will carry 15 marks.

CH. CHARAN SINGH UNIVERSITY, MEERUT

B.A. - LL.B. 5 year Integrated

Syllabi : B.A. - LL.B. Tenth Semester (X Semester)

**Land Laws of U.P. (U.P. Z.A. Act. & L.R. Act. 1950
(U.P.L.R. Act., 1901
(U.P. Imposition of Ceiling on Land Holdings Act., 1960)**

BL - 911 (Paper - XXXXVI)

- UNIT I** Abolition of Zamindari; Definitions; Acquisition of Interests of Intermediaries and its Consequences.
- UNIT II** Gōan Sabha and Land Management Committee, Classes of Land Tenures; Rights and Restrictions of Tenure Holders; Ejectment; Abandonment, Surrender, Extinction of interests, Merger and Lease of holdings.
- UNIT III** Succession; Allotment of Land and Declaratory suits; Recovery and settlement of Land Revenue; Revenue Authorities and their jurisdictions.
- UNIT IV** Maintenance and Revision of Maps and Records; Boundry Marks and Settlement of Boundry Disputes, Mutation.
- UNIT V** Procedure and Powers of Revenue Courts and officers, Appeals, Reference Revision and Review, Introduction of and Definitions in the Ceiling on Land Holdings Act., Settlement of Surplus Land; Determination and Payment of Amount.

Books Recommend

- | | | |
|--------------------|---|---|
| (1) R R Maurya | - | U.P. Land Laws |
| (2) C.P. Singh | - | U.P. Land Laws |
| (3) Yatinder Singh | - | The Uttar Pradesh Imposition of Ceiling on Land Holding Act. 1960 |

Law of Taxation

BL - 912 (Paper - XXXVII)

- UNIT I** History of Tax Law in India, Concept of Tax, Nature & Characteristics of taxes, Tax & Fee, Tax & Cess, Direct & Indirect taxes, Taxing process of parliament, State Legislature and Local bodies.
- UNIT II** Law of Income Tax - Definition & Basis, Assessment year, Assessment Tax planning, Heads of Income, Assessee, Set Off and Carry Forward Income from Business & Profession, Clubbing, Deductions, Relief & Exemptions, Capital Gains.
- UNIT III** Income Tax authorities, powers & Functions, Collection and recovery of taxes Procedure for assessment, Appeals & Revisions, Settlement of Grievances.
- UNIT IV** Wealth tax - Taxable Wealth, Determination of value of assets, Exemptions and rate of Wealth Tax, Wealth Tax Authorities - Powers & Functions.
- UNIT V** Central Sales Tax & State Sales Tax, Sale or Purchase of Goods Meaning of sale, Sale in the course of Inter-State Trade & Commerce Sale outside a state, Sale in the course of export or import Sales Tax Authorities, Service Tax (Rules, Calculations and Numericals not included)

Books Recommend

- (1) The Indian Income Tax Act, 1961
- (2) The Wealth Tax Act, 1957
- (3) Kanga & Palkiwala - The Law & Practice of Income Tax
- (4) Gupta, R.R. - Income Tax Law & Practice
- (5) Saxena, A.K. - Income Tax Act.
- (6) Lakhotia - Income Tax
- (7) Singh, S.D. - Principle of Law of Sales Tax
- (8) K. Parmeswaran - Powers of taxation under the Constitution.

Cyber Laws

BL - 913 (Paper - XXXVIII)

- UNIT I** Basics of computer Science:- Input/output, Memory, Storage device, CPU, Operating system, Meaning of Formatting & Processing of Datas, Data Representation, CPU and its working, Computer Languages and Software, Network and Data Communications, Internet and on Line resources.
- UNIT II** Role of Law in Cyber World, Right to speech and expression on internet, authority of Govt. to regulate internet (Internet Censorship), Ethics, Etiquette and privacy in Cyber world
- UNIT III** Regulatory frame work of Tele communications in
- (i) The Indian Telegraph Act, 1885
 - (ii) Telecom Regulatory Authority of India Act, 1999
- UNIT IV** The Information Technology Act, 2000- its objects, Scope, Legal recognition of Electronic records and digital signatures, Security of Electronics records and Procedure there to.
- UNIT V** Offences and penalties under the I.T. Act., Controller (Appointment, function and power) Cyber Appellate Tribunals (Composition and powers)

Books Recommend

- (1) Bainbridge, David, Introduction to Computer Law (London, Pitman 1993)
- (2) Verma, S.K. and Raman Mittal, Legal Dimensions of Cyber Space (New Delhi, Indian Law Institute, 2004)
- (3) Sharma, Vakul, The Information Technology Law and Practice (Delhi, Universal Law Publishing Co., 2004)
- (4) Nandan Kamath, Law Relating to Computers, Internet and E-Commerce, A Guide to Cyber Law.
- (5) Lloyd, Ian, Information Technology Law (London, Butterworth 2000)
- (6) Narayanan P. Intellectual Property Law (Eastern Law House, 2001)

Indian Judicial Systems - Problems & Solutions

BL - 914 (Paper - XXXIX)

- UNIT I** Administration of Justice its Meaning and Kinds, Law and Justice, Judiciary and Constitutional obligation. Independence of judiciary. Appointment of judges in Supreme Court, High Court and Lower Courts.
- UNIT II** Judicial Structure; Hierarchy of courts (Criminal Courts, Civil Courts) Legal Professional's Responsibilities, Obligation and their role. Public interest Lawyering.
- UNIT III** Access to judicial system, Public participation in judicial process, poverty and Judicial system (Cost of litigation courts fee, advocate fee, Legal Aid; mechanism and its effectiveness.
- UNIT IV** Delay in justice; Speedy justice (Criminal Courts and Civil Courts) Judicial Accountability
- UNIT V** Alternate dispute Resolution system:
- Formal - Nayay panchayat, Tribunals, Lok Adalat, Arbitration
- Informal - Village Panchayat, Caste Panchayat, Religious diclates (Relevance, Sustainability and effectiveness)

Books Recommend

- (1) Cardozo, B.N. The nature of Judicial Process, New Haven, Yale University Press 1985.
- (2) Baxi, Upendra; The Crisis of Indian Legal System, New Delhi Vikas, 1982
- (3) The Indian Journal of Public Administration, Special number of Indian Judicial system July, Sept. 1999 Vol xLV No. 3 of I.J.P.A.
- (4) Chakrabarti, N.K, ed, Administration of Criminal Justice; the Correctional services. New Delhi Deep & Deep, 1997
- (5) Advani, Poorima; Indian Judiciary; a tribute New Delhi; Harper Collins, 1997
- (6) Constitutional of Indias J.N. Pandey
- (7) Dharam, Rajeev; Justice on trial; the supreme court today, Allahabad wheelar publishing, 1980
- (8) Dhar, Panna Lal; Indian Judiciary, Allahabad. The Law book
- (9) Law Commission of India Reports No 14, 31st, 79th, 80th, 120th and 124th.

Public Interest Lawyering, Legal, Aid and Para Legal Services

BL - 915 (Paper - XXXXX)

The course shall be taught partly through class room lectures including simulating exercises and partly through extension Programme like Lok-Adalat, legal Aid Camp, Legal Literacy Camp and para-Legal Training. The course will be taught in association with practising lawyers/retired judges/retired law teachers.

The class room instructions shall include lessons on the concepts and practice of public interest litigation, legal-aid, negotiations and counseling, writing of the case comments, editing of Law journals, Law office management, Legal research in support of public interest litigation, Use of Computer in Legal work, where possible may also be included.

Students shall be required to maintain Dairy of the Sessional work for this paper in which they shall record the written exercises assigned to them by the subject teacher during the session and their observations during the field work/training work of Lok Adalats, Legal Aid Camps, Legal Literacy Camps etc. organized by the Law Faculty of the college and attended by them. The sessional diary shall carry 40 marks and shall be evaluated by the Board of Examiners at the time of Annual Practical Examination. 40 marks are assigned for the legal field work assigned by his subject teacher/supervisor and carried on by the student during the session. Such field work shall be evaluated by the Head/Senior Most Teacher of the Deptt. and the supervisor jointly. The marks earned by the students for the legal field work during the session shall be conveyed to the University by the Board of Examiners. 20 marks are assigned for the Viva-Voce in this paper by the Board of Examiners to be held at the time of Practical Examination.

Guide Lines:

It is advisable that the Law Faculty of the College should start Legal-Aid Clinics and the students should participate in its deliberations in convenient groups. Legal Aid-Camps, Legal Awareness-Camps and legal-literacy Camps, should be organized in such a number that all the students get an opportunity to participate in field work so that each candidate attends at least two such field assignments. Short duration Legal Symposiums and Legal Seminars should also be held and law students should be encouraged to actively participate in its organization and deliberations and to submit and read papers in it. Similarly, attempt should be made to bring out a Law Magazine/ Journal. Active participation of the student and submission by him of a legal paper/article in a Symposium or Seminar or Law Magazine/Journal in or out of college shall count while assigning marks for the practical training in this course.

It is also advisable that the Law College should have a chamber in the local court compound with the approval of the concerned authority/authorities to monitor the participation of Law students in the Court proceedings.